

Message Text

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ORIGIN H-02

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 NSAE-00
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AMEMBASSY PARIS

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PEPR, GR, TU

SUBJECT: CONFERENCE COMMITTEE ACTION ON TURKISH EMBARGO

1 HOUSE SENATE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE ON SECURITY
ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZATION BILL REACHED AGREEMENT AUGUST 14
ON COMPROMISE LANGUAGE FOR TURKEY, GREECE AND CYPRUS.
THE AGREEMENT WAS DEVELOPED ON THE BASIS OF EXTENSIVE
CONSULTATIONS INVOLVING CONGRESSMEN HAMILTON, SOLARZ,
ROSENTHAL AND FASCELL AND SENATOR MCGOVERN.
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2. THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE BASICALLY ADOPTED THE WRIGHT
AMENDMENT BUT ADDED TO IT A FEW PARAGRAPHS FROM THE
BYRD-MCGOVERN TEXT. THE MOST SIGNIFICANT BYRD-MCGOVERN
PARAGRAPH CONCERNED THE MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN GREECE
AND TURKEY BUT HERE THE PARAGRAPH WAS TEMPERED BY A
SENTENCE WHICH PERMITS UNLIMITED ARMS TRANSFERS TO GREECE
AND TURKEY FOR SELF-DEFENSE OR NATO PURPOSES.

3. THERE FOLLOWS THE TEXT OF EXPLANATORY LANGUAGE WHICH
WILL BE PART OF THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE REPORT TO THE

HOUSE AND SENATE. THE MOST SIGNIFICANT SECTION OF THIS REPORT IS THE THIRD PARAGRAPH: BEGIN TEXT THE SENATE BILL REPEALED SECTION 620(X) OF THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961. IT FURTHER MADE POLICY STATEMENTS REGARDING

CYPRUS, GREECE, AND TURKEY. FINALLY, IT REQUIRED THAT ANY REQUEST FOR ECONOMIC OR MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR GREECE, CYPRUS, OR TURKEY MUST INCLUDE A PRESIDENTIAL CERTIFICATION THAT THE GOALS SPECIFIED IN THE POLICY STATEMENTS HAD BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY ACHIEVED OR THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THEIR ACHIEVEMENT.

THE HOUSE AMENDMENT MADE SECTION 620(X) OF NO FURTHER FORCE AND EFFECT IF THE PRESIDENT DETERMINED AND CERTIFIED TO CONGRESS THAT RESUMPTION OF MILITARY COOPERATION WITH TURKEY WAS IN US NATIONAL AND NATO INTERESTS AND THAT TURKEY WAS ACTING IN GOOD FAITH TO ACHIEVE A JUST AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM, THE EARLY PEACEABLE RETURN OF REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES AND PROPERTIES, CONTINUED REMOVAL OF TURKISH MILITARY TROOPS FROM CYPRUS, AND THE EARLY SERIOUS RESUMPTION OF INTER-COMMUNAL TALKS AIMED AT A JUST NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT. THE HOUSE AMEND-
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MENT ALSO MADE POLICY STATEMENTS DIFFERENT FROM THOSE OF THE SENATE. FINALLY, THE HOUSE AMENDMENT REQUIRED THAT A PRESIDENTIAL CERTIFICATION ACCOMPANY ANY REQUEST FOR SECURITY ASSISTANCE FOR GREECE AND TURKEY STATING THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE IS INTENDED SOLELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, INCLUDING THE FULFILLMENT OF THEIR NATO RESPONSIBILITIES, AND THAT FURNISHING SECURITY ASSISTANCE IS NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AMONG ALL CONCERNED PARTIES TO THE CYPRUS PROBLEM.

THE COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE ADOPTED THE HOUSE AMENDMENT WITH AN AMENDMENT. THIS ACTION CLEARLY CONSTITUTES A DE FACTO REPEAL OF SECTION 620(X) OF THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961 ALTHOUGH IT IS THE INTENTION OF THE COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE THAT REMOVAL OF THE PROHIBITIONS BE CONTINGENT UPON A PRESIDENTIAL DETERMINATION AND CERTIFICATION TO THE CONGRESS THAT RESUMPTION OF FULL MILITARY COOPERATION WITH TURKEY IS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES AND IN THE INTEREST OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF TURKEY IS ACTING IN GOOD FAITH TO ACHIEVE A JUST AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM.

THE COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE RECOGNIZES THE EXTREME VOLATILITY OF THE SITUATION IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN. IN RECOGNIZING THE NEED TO MAINTAIN CLOSE RELATIONSHIPS WITH TWO KEY NATO ALLIES, TURKEY AND GREECE, THE COMMITTEE

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WHILE AT THE SAME TIME TRYING TO BOLSTER US RELATIONS
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WITH ALL STATES IN THE NATION. END TEXT.

4. FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE CONFERENCE LANGUAGE FOR
GREECE, TURKEY AND CYPRUS: BEGIN TEXT SEC. 16.
(A) SECTION 620(X) OF THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961
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TO THEIR HOMES AND PROPERTIES, AND CONTINUED REMOVAL OF
TURKISH MILITARY TROOPS FROM CYPRUS IN THE CONTEXT OF A
SOLUTION TO THE CYPRUS PROBLEM, AND THE EARLY SERIOUS
RESUMPTION OF INTER-COMMUNAL TALKS AIMED AT A JUST,
NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.

(B) THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961 IS AMENDED BY
INSERTING IMMEDIATELY AFTER SECTION 620B THE FOLLOWING
NEW SECTION: UNITED STATES POLICY REGARDING EASTERN
MEDITERRANEAN - "SEC. 620C. (A) THE CONGRESS DECLARES
THAT THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A JUST AND LASTING CYPRUS SETTLE-
MENT IS AND WILL REMAIN A CENTRAL OBJECTIVE OF UNITED
STATES FOREIGN POLICY. THE CONGRESS FURTHER DECLARES
THAT ANY ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES WITH RESPECT TO
SECTION 620(X) OF THIS ACT SHALL NOT SIGNIFY A LESSENING
OF THE UNITED STATES COMMITMENT TO A JUST SOLUTION TO
THE CONFLICT ON CYPRUS BUT IS AUTHORIZED IN THE EXPECTATION
THAT THIS ACTION WILL BE CONDUCTIVE TO ACHIEVEMENT OF A
CYPRUS SOLUTION AND A GENERAL IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS
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COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED STATES. THE CONGRESS FINDS
THAT - "(1) A JUST SETTLEMENT ON CYPRUS MUST INVOLVE THE

ESTABLISHMENT OF A FREE AND INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT ON CYPRUS AND MUST GUARANTEE THAT THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF ALL THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS ARE FULLY PROTECTED; "(2) A JUST SETTLEMENT ON CYPRUS MUST INCLUDE THE WITHDRAWAL OF TURKISH MILITARY FORCES FROM CYPRUS; "(3) THE GUIDELINES FOR INTER-COMMUNAL TALKS AGREED TO IN NICOSIA IN FEBRUARY 1977 AND THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS REGARDING CYPRUS PROVIDE A SOUND BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION OF A JUST SETTLEMENT ON CYPRUS; "(4) SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS, UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES, WILL BE NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE AGREEMENT ON, AND IMPLEMENTATION OF, CONSTITUTIONAL AND TERRITORIAL

TERMS WITHIN SUCH GUIDELINES; AND "(5) THE RECENT PROPOSALS BY BOTH CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES REGARDING THE RETURN OF THE REFUGEES TO THE CITY OF NEW FAMAGUSTA (VAROSHA) CONSTITUTE A POSITIVE STEP AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ACTIVELY SUPPORT THE EFFORTS OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THIS ISSUE. "(B) UNITED STATES POLICY REGARDING CYPRUS, GREECE, AND TURKEY SHALL BE DIRECTED TOWARD THE RESTORATION OF A STABLE AND PEACEFUL ATMOSPHERE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN REGION AND SHALL THEREFORE BE GOVERNED BY THE FOLLOWING PRINCIPLES: "(1) THE UNITED STATES SHALL ACTIVELY SUPPORT THE RESOLUTION OF DIFFERENCES THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS AND INTERNATIONALLY ESTABLISHED PEACEFUL PROCEDURES, SHALL ENCOURAGE ALL PARTIES TO AVOID PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS, AND SHALL STRONGLY OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE DISPUTES THROUGH FORCE OR THREAT OF FORCE. "(2) THE UNITED STATES WILL ACCORD FULL SUPPORT AND HIGH PRIORITY TO EFFORTS, PARTICULARLY THOSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, TO BRING ABOUT A PROMPT, PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT ON CYPRUS. "(3) ALL DEFENSE ARTICLES FURNISHED BY THE UNITED STATES TO COUNTRIES IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN REGION WILL BE USED ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS ACT, THE ARMS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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EXPORT CONTROL ACT, AND THE AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH THOSE DEFENSE ARTICLES WERE FURNISHED. "(4) THE UNITED STATES WILL FURNISH SECURITY ASSISTANCE FOR GREECE AND TURKEY ONLY WHEN FURNISHING THAT ASSISTANCE IS INTENDED SOLELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, INCLUDING WHEN NECESSARY TO ENABLE THE RECIPIENT COUNTRY TO FULFILL ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, AND SHALL BE DESIGNED TO INSURE THAT THE PRESENT BALANCE OF MILITARY STRENGTH AMONG COUNTRIES OF THE REGION, INCLUDING BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY, IS PRESERVED. NOTHING IN THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT THE TRANSFER OF ARMS TO GREECE OR TURKEY FOR LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE OR TO ENABLE GREECE OR TURKEY TO FULFILL THEIR NATO OBLIGATIONS. "(5) THE UNITED STATES SHALL USE ITS INFLUENCE TO INSURE THE CONTINUATION OF THE CEASEFIRE ON

CYPRUS UNTIL AN EQUITABLE NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IS REACHED.

"(6) THE UNITED STATES SHALL USE ITS INFLUENCE TO ACHIEVE THE WITHDRAWAL OF TURKISH MILITARY FORCES FROM CYPRUS IN THE CONTEXT OF A SOLUTION TO THE CYPRUS PROBLEM.

"(C) BECAUSE PROGRESS TOWARD A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT IS A HIGH PRIORITY OF UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, THE PRESIDENT AND THE CONGRESS SHALL CONTINUALLY REVIEW THAT PROGRESS AND SHALL DETERMINE UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE REGION ACCORDINGLY. TO FACILITATE SUCH A REVIEW THE PRESIDENT SHALL, WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF ENACTMENT OF THIS SECTION AND AT THE END OF EACH SUCCEEDING 60-DAY PERIOD, TRANSMIT TO THE SPEAKER

OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE SENATE, A REPORT ON PROGRESS MADE TOWARD THE CONCLUSION OF A NEGOTIATED SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM. SUCH TRANSMISSIONS SHALL INCLUDE ANY RELEVANT REPORTS PREPARED BY THE SECRETARY
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GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

"(D) IN ORDER TO ENSURE THAT UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE IS FURNISHED CONSISTENT WITH THE POLICIES ESTABLISHED IN THIS SECTION, THE PRESIDENT SHALL, WHENEVER REQUESTING ANY FUNDS FOR SECURITY ASSISTANCE UNDER THIS ACT OR THE ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT FOR GREECE AND TURKEY, TRANSMIT TO THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE SENATE HIS CERTIFICATION, WITH A FULL EXPLANATION THEREOF, THAT THE FURNISHING OF SUCH ASSISTANCE WILL BE CONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES SET FORTH IN SUB-SECTION(B). THE PRESIDENT SHALL ALSO SUBMIT SUCH A CERTIFICATION WITH ANY NOTIFICATION TO THE CONGRESS, PURSUANT TO SECTION 36(B) OF THE ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT, OF A PROPOSED SALE OF DEFENSE ARTICLES OR SERVICES TO GREECE OR TURKEY." END TEXT

5. AS OF EVENING AUGUST 14 CONFERENCE COMMITTEE HAD NOT RPT NOT COMPLETED WORK ON ALL ASPECTS OF 1979 SECURITY ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZATION BILL. IT IS THEREFORE POSSIBLE, ALTHOUGH VERY UNLIKELY THAT COMMITTEE COULD RETURN TO EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISSUES BEFORE GIVING APPROVAL TO FINAL LANGUAGE OF BILL AND REPORT. POSTS SHOULD THEREFORE NOT DISTRIBUTE COPIES OF BILL OR REPORT EXTRACTS UNTIL DEPARTMENT CONFIRMS THAT LANGUAGE IS FINAL. CHRISTOPHER

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PEACEABLE RETURN OF REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES AND PROPERTIES, CONTINUED REMOVAL OF TURKISH MILITARY TROOPS FROM CYPRUS, AND THE EARLY SERIOUS RESUMPTION OF INTER-COMMUNAL TALKS AIMED AT A JUST NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT. THE HOUSE AMENDMENT ALSO MADE POLICY STATEMENTS DIFFERENT FROM THOSE OF THE SENATE. FINALLY, THE HOUSE AMENDMENT REQUIRED THAT A PRESIDENTIAL CERTIFICATION ACCOMPANY ANY REQUEST FOR SECURITY ASSISTANCE FOR GREECE AND TURKEY STATING THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE IS INTENDED SOLELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, INCLUDING THE FULFILLMENT OF THEIR NATO RESPONSIBILITIES, AND THAT FURNISHING SECURITY ASSISTANCE IS NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AMONG ALL CONCERNED PARTIES TO THE CYPRUS PROBLEM.

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A PROMPT, PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT ON CYPRUS. "(3) ALL DEFENSE ARTICLES FURNISHED BY THE UNITED STATES TO COUNTRIES IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN REGION WILL BE USED ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS ACT, THE ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT, AND THE AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH THOSE DEFENSE ARTICLES WERE FURNISHED. "(4) THE UNITED STATES WILL FURNISH SECURITY ASSISTANCE FOR GREECE AND TURKEY ONLY WHEN FURNISHING THAT ASSISTANCE IS INTENDED SOLELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, INCLUDING WHEN NECESSARY TO ENABLE THE RECIPIENT COUNTRY TO FULFILL ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, AND SHALL BE DESIGNED TO INSURE THAT THE PRESENT BALANCE OF MILITARY STRENGTH AMONG COUNTRIES OF THE REGION, INCLUDING BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY, IS PRESERVED. NOTHING IN THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT THE TRANSFER OF ARMS TO GREECE OR TURKEY FOR LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE OR TO ENABLE GREECE OR TURKEY TO FULFILL THEIR NATO OBLIGATIONS. "(5) THE UNITED STATES SHALL USE ITS INFLUENCE TO INSURE THE CONTINUATION OF THE CEASEFIRE ON

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"(D) IN ORDER TO ENSURE THAT UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE IS FURNISHED CONSISTENT WITH THE POLICIES ESTABLISHED IN THIS SECTION, THE PRESIDENT SHALL, WHENEVER REQUESTING ANY FUNDS FOR SECURITY ASSISTANCE UNDER THIS ACT OR THE ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT FOR GREECE AND TURKEY, TRANSMIT TO THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE SENATE HIS CERTIFICATION, WITH A FULL EXPLANATION THEREOF, THAT THE FURNISHING OF SUCH ASSISTANCE WILL BE CONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES SET FORTH IN SUB-SECTION(B). THE PRESIDENT SHALL ALSO SUBMIT SUCH A CERTIFICATION WITH ANY NOTIFICATION TO THE CONGRESS, PURSUANT TO SECTION 36(B) OF THE ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT, OF A PROPOSED SALE OF DEFENSE ARTICLES OR SERVICES TO GREECE OR TURKEY." END TEXT

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SHAPE FOR POLAD, USDOCOSOUTH FOR POLAD

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 205894 SENT ACTION ANKARA, ATHENS,
NICOSIA INFO USNATO, LONDON, BONN, ISTANBUL AND PARIS
AUG 14.

QUOTE: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE STATE 205894

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 205894 ACTION ANKARA ATHENS
NICOSIA INFO USNATO LONDON BONN ISTANBUL PARIS 14 AUG 8.

QUOTE: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE STATE 205894

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: PEPR, GR, TU

SUBJECT: CONFERENCE COMMITTEE ACTION ON TURKISH EMBARGO

1 HOUSE SENATE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE ON SECURITY
ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZATION BILL REACHED AGREEMENT AUGUST 14
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ON COMPROMISE LANGUAGE FOR TURKEY, GREECE AND CYPRUS.
THE AGREEMENT WAS DEVELOPED ON THE BASIS OF EXTENSIVE
CONSULTATIONS INVOLVING CONGRESSMEN HAMILTON, SOLARZ,
ROSENTHAL AND FASCELL AND SENATOR MCGOVERN.

2. THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE BASICALLY ADOPTED THE WRIGHT
AMENDMENT BUT ADDED TO IT A FEW PARAGRAPHS FROM THE
BYRD-MCGOVERN TEXT. THE MOST SIGNIFICANT BYRD-MCGOVERN
PARAGRAPH CONCERNED THE MILITARY BALANCE BETWEEN GREECE
AND TURKEY BUT HERE THE PARAGRAPH WAS TEMPERED BY A
SENTENCE WHICH PERMITS UNLIMITED ARMS TRANSFERS TO GREECE

AND TURKEY FOR SELF-DEFENSE OR NATO PURPOSES.

3. THERE FOLLOWS THE TEXT OF EXPLANATORY LANGUAGE WHICH WILL BE PART OF THE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE REPORT TO THE HOUSE AND SENATE. THE MOST SIGNIFICANT SECTION OF THIS REPORT IS THE THIRD PARAGRAPH: BEGIN TEXT THE SENATE BILL REPEALED SECTION 620(X) OF THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961. IT FURTHER MADE POLICY STATEMENTS REGARDING

CYPRUS, GREECE, AND TURKEY. FINALLY, IT REQUIRED THAT ANY REQUEST FOR ECONOMIC OR MILITARY ASSISTANCE FOR GREECE, CYPRUS, OR TURKEY MUST INCLUDE A PRESIDENTIAL CERTIFICATION THAT THE GOALS SPECIFIED IN THE POLICY STATEMENTS HAD BEEN SUBSTANTIALLY ACHIEVED OR THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THEIR ACHIEVEMENT.

THE HOUSE AMENDMENT MADE SECTION 620(X) OF NO FURTHER FORCE AND EFFECT IF THE PRESIDENT DETERMINED AND CERTIFIED TO CONGRESS THAT RESUMPTION OF MILITARY COOPERATION WITH TURKEY WAS IN US NATIONAL AND NATO INTERESTS AND THAT TURKEY WAS ACTING IN GOOD FAITH TO ACHIEVE A JUST AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM, THE EARLY LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
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PEACEABLE RETURN OF REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES AND PROPERTIES, CONTINUED REMOVAL OF TURKISH MILITARY TROOPS FROM CYPRUS, AND THE EARLY SERIOUS RESUMPTION OF INTER-COMMUNAL TALKS AIMED AT A JUST NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT. THE HOUSE AMENDMENT ALSO MADE POLICY STATEMENTS DIFFERENT FROM THOSE OF THE SENATE. FINALLY, THE HOUSE AMENDMENT REQUIRED THAT A PRESIDENTIAL CERTIFICATION ACCOMPANY ANY REQUEST FOR SECURITY ASSISTANCE FOR GREECE AND TURKEY STATING THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE IS INTENDED SOLELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, INCLUDING THE FULFILLMENT OF THEIR NATO RESPONSIBILITIES, AND THAT FURNISHING SECURITY ASSISTANCE IS NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AMONG ALL CONCERNED PARTIES TO THE CYPRUS PROBLEM.

THE COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE ADOPTED THE HOUSE AMENDMENT WITH AN AMENDMENT. THIS ACTION CLEARLY CONSTITUTES A DE FACTO REPEAL OF SECTION 620(X) OF THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961 ALTHOUGH IT IS THE INTENTION OF THE COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE THAT REMOVAL OF THE PROHIBITIONS BE CONTINGENT UPON A PRESIDENTIAL DETERMINATION AND CERTIFICATION TO THE CONGRESS THAT RESUMPTION OF FULL MILITARY COOPERATION WITH TURKEY IS IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES AND IN THE INTEREST OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF TURKEY IS ACTING IN GOOD FAITH TO ACHIEVE A JUST AND PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM.

THE COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE RECOGNIZES THE EXTREME
VOLATILITY OF THE SITUATION IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN.
IN RECOGNIZING THE NEED TO MAINTAIN CLOSE RELATIONSHIPS
WITH TWO KEY NATO ALLIES, TURKEY AND GREECE, THE COMMITTEE
OF CONFERENCE NEVERTHELESS REGRETS THE LACK OF PROGRESS
TOWARD A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT. IN THE COURSE OF ENSUING
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MEDITERRANEAN, REDUCE TENSIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY
AND HELP PROMOTE PROGRESS TOWARD A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT
WHILE AT THE SAME TIME TRYING TO BOLSTER US RELATIONS
WITH ALL STATES IN THE NATION. END TEXT.

4. FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE CONFERENCE LANGUAGE FOR
GREECE, TURKEY AND CYPRUS: BEGIN TEXT SEC. 16.

(A) SECTION 620(X) OF THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961
SHALL BE OF NO FURTHER FORCE AND EFFECT UPON THE PRESI-
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TURKISH MILITARY TROOPS FROM CYPRUS IN THE CONTEXT OF A
SOLUTION TO THE CYPRUS PROBLEM, AND THE EARLY SERIOUS
RESUMPTION OF INTER-COMMUNAL TALKS AIMED AT A JUST,
NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT.

(B) THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961 IS AMENDED BY
INSERTING IMMEDIATELY AFTER SECTION 620B THE FOLLOWING
NEW SECTION: UNITED STATES POLICY REGARDING EASTERN
MEDITERRANEAN - "SEC. 620C. (A) THE CONGRESS DECLARES
THAT THE ACHIEVEMENT OF A JUST AND LASTING CYPRUS SETTLE-
MENT IS AND WILL REMAIN A CENTRAL OBJECTIVE OF UNITED
STATES FOREIGN POLICY. THE CONGRESS FURTHER DECLARES
THAT ANY ACTION OF THE UNITED STATES WITH RESPECT TO
SECTION 620(X) OF THIS ACT SHALL NOT SIGNIFY A LESSENING
OF THE UNITED STATES COMMITMENT TO A JUST SOLUTION TO
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THE CONFLICT ON CYPRUS BUT IS AUTHORIZED IN THE EXPECTATION
THAT THIS ACTION WILL BE CONDUCTIVE TO ACHIEVEMENT OF A
CYPRUS SOLUTION AND A GENERAL IMPROVEMENT IN RELATIONS

AMONG GREECE, TURKEY AND CYPRUS AND BETWEEN THOSE COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED STATES. THE CONGRESS FINDS THAT - "(1) A JUST SETTLEMENT ON CYPRUS MUST INVOLVE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A FREE AND INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT ON CYPRUS AND MUST GUARANTEE THAT THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF ALL THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS ARE FULLY PROTECTED; "(2) A JUST SETTLEMENT ON CYPRUS MUST INCLUDE THE WITHDRAWAL OF TURKISH MILITARY FORCES FROM CYPRUS; "(3) THE GUIDELINES FOR INTER-COMMUNAL TALKS AGREED TO IN NICOSIA IN FEBRUARY 1977 AND THE UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTIONS REGARDING CYPRUS PROVIDE A SOUND BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION OF A JUST SETTLEMENT ON CYPRUS; "(4) SERIOUS NEGOTIATIONS, UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES, WILL BE NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE AGREEMENT ON, AND IMPLEMENTATION OF, CONSTITUTIONAL AND TERRITORIAL

TERMS WITHIN SUCH GUIDELINES; AND "(5) THE RECENT PROPOSALS BY BOTH CYPRIOT COMMUNITIES REGARDING THE RETURN OF THE REFUGEES TO THE CITY OF NEW FAMAGUSTA (VAROSHA) CONSTITUTE A POSITIVE STEP AND THE UNITED STATES SHOULD ACTIVELY SUPPORT THE EFFORTS OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH RESPECT TO THIS ISSUE. "(B) UNITED STATES POLICY REGARDING CYPRUS, GREECE, AND TURKEY SHALL BE DIRECTED TOWARD THE RESTORATION OF A STABLE AND PEACEFUL ATMOSPHERE IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN REGION AND SHALL THEREFORE BE GOVERNED BY THE FOLLOWING PRINCIPLES: "(1) THE UNITED STATES SHALL ACTIVELY SUPPORT THE RESOLUTION OF DIFFERENCES THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS AND INTERNATIONALLY ESTABLISHED PEACEFUL PROCEDURES, SHALL ENCOURAGE ALL PARTIES TO AVOID PROVOCATIVE ACTIONS, AND SHALL STRONGLY OPPOSE ANY ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE DISPUTES THROUGH FORCE OR THREAT OF FORCE. "(2) THE UNITED STATES WILL ACCORD FULL SUPPORT AND HIGH PRIORITY TO EFFORTS, PARTICULARLY THOSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS, TO BRING ABOUT LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
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A PROMPT, PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT ON CYPRUS. "(3) ALL DEFENSE ARTICLES FURNISHED BY THE UNITED STATES TO COUNTRIES IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN REGION WILL BE USED ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS ACT, THE ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT, AND THE AGREEMENTS UNDER WHICH THOSE DEFENSE ARTICLES WERE FURNISHED. "(4) THE UNITED STATES WILL FURNISH SECURITY ASSISTANCE FOR GREECE AND TURKEY ONLY WHEN FURNISHING THAT ASSISTANCE IS INTENDED SOLELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, INCLUDING WHEN NECESSARY TO ENABLE THE RECIPIENT COUNTRY TO FULFILL ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, AND SHALL BE DESIGNED TO INSURE THAT THE PRESENT BALANCE OF MILITARY STRENGTH AMONG COUNTRIES OF THE REGION, INCLUDING BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY, IS PRESERVED. NOTHING IN THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT THE TRANSFER OF ARMS TO GREECE OR TURKEY FOR LEGITIMATE SELF

DEFENSE OR TO ENABLE GREECE OR TURKEY TO FULFILL THEIR NATO OBLIGATIONS. "(5) THE UNITED STATES SHALL USE ITS INFLUENCE TO INSURE THE CONTINUATION OF THE CEASEFIRE ON CYPRUS UNTIL AN EQUITABLE NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT IS REACHED.

"(6) THE UNITED STATES SHALL USE ITS INFLUENCE TO ACHIEVE THE WITHDRAWAL OF TURKISH MILITARY FORCES FROM CYPRUS IN THE CONTEXT OF A SOLUTION TO THE CYPRUS PROBLEM.

"(C) BECAUSE PROGRESS TOWARD A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT IS A HIGH PRIORITY OF UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN, THE PRESIDENT AND THE CONGRESS SHALL CONTINUALLY REVIEW THAT PROGRESS AND SHALL DETERMINE UNITED STATES POLICY IN THE REGION ACCORDINGLY. TO FACILITATE SUCH A REVIEW THE PRESIDENT SHALL, WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF ENACTMENT OF THIS SECTION AND AT THE END OF EACH SUCCEEDING 60-DAY PERIOD, TRANSMIT TO THE SPEAKER

OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
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COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE SENATE, A REPORT ON PROGRESS MADE TOWARD THE CONCLUSION OF A NEGOTIATED SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM. SUCH TRANSMISSIONS SHALL INCLUDE ANY RELEVANT REPORTS PREPARED BY THE SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

"(D) IN ORDER TO ENSURE THAT UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE IS FURNISHED CONSISTENT WITH THE POLICIES ESTABLISHED IN THIS SECTION, THE PRESIDENT SHALL, WHENEVER REQUESTING ANY FUNDS FOR SECURITY ASSISTANCE UNDER THIS ACT OR THE ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT FOR GREECE AND TURKEY, TRANSMIT TO THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES AND THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE SENATE HIS CERTIFICATION, WITH A FULL EXPLANATION THEREOF, THAT THE FURNISHING OF SUCH ASSISTANCE WILL BE CONSISTENT WITH THE PRINCIPLES SET FORTH IN SUB-SECTION(B). THE PRESIDENT SHALL ALSO SUBMIT SUCH A CERTIFICATION WITH ANY NOTIFICATION TO THE CONGRESS, PURSUANT TO SECTION 36(B) OF THE ARMS EXPORT CONTROL ACT, OF A PROPOSED SALE OF DEFENSE ARTICLES OR SERVICES TO GREECE OR TURKEY." END TEXT

5. AS OF EVENING AUGUST 14 CONFERENCE COMMITTEE HAD NOT RPT NOT COMPLETED WORK ON ALL ASPECTS OF 1979 SECURITY ASSISTANCE AUTHORIZATION BILL. IT IS THEREFORE POSSIBLE, ALTHOUGH VERY UNLIKELY THAT COMMITTEE COULD RETURN TO EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISSUES BEFORE GIVING APPROVAL TO FINAL LANGUAGE OF BILL AND REPORT. POSTS SHOULD THEREFORE NOT DISTRIBUTE COPIES OF BILL OR REPORT EXTRACTS UNTIL DEPARTMENT CONFIRMS THAT LANGUAGE IS FINAL. CHRISTOPHER UNQUOTE VANCE

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FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 205894 ACTION ANKARA ATHENS
NICOSIA INFO USNATO LONDON BONN ISTANBUL PARIS 14 AUG 8.

QUOTE: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE STATE 205894

E.O. 11652: N/A

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SECURITY ASSISTANCE FOR GREECE AND TURKEY STATING THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE IS INTENDED SOLELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, INCLUDING THE FULFILLMENT OF THEIR NATO RESPONSIBILITIES, AND THAT FURNISHING SECURITY ASSISTANCE IS NOT INCONSISTENT WITH THE OBJECTIVES OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AMONG ALL CONCERNED PARTIES TO THE CYPRUS PROBLEM.

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ONLY WHEN FURNISHING THAT ASSISTANCE IS INTENDED SOLELY FOR DEFENSIVE PURPOSES, INCLUDING WHEN NECESSARY TO ENABLE THE RECIPIENT COUNTRY TO FULFILL ITS RESPONSIBILITIES AS A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, AND SHALL BE DESIGNED TO INSURE THAT THE PRESENT BALANCE OF MILITARY STRENGTH AMONG COUNTRIES OF THE REGION, INCLUDING BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY, IS PRESERVED. NOTHING IN THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO PROHIBIT THE TRANSFER OF ARMS TO GREECE OR TURKEY FOR LEGITIMATE SELF DEFENSE OR TO ENABLE GREECE OR TURKEY TO FULFILL THEIR NATO OBLIGATIONS. "(5) THE UNITED STATES SHALL USE ITS INFLUENCE TO INSURE THE CONTINUATION OF THE CEASEFIRE ON

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"(D) IN ORDER TO ENSURE THAT UNITED STATES ASSISTANCE IS FURNISHED CONSISTENT WITH THE POLICIES ESTABLISHED IN THIS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
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Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE205894
Document Source: ADS
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: H:NCLEDSKY:HC
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: n/a
Expiration:
Film Number: D780332-0860
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t197808122/baaaeznk.tel
Line Count: 1079
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, TEXT ON MICROFILM
Message ID: fcd2f759-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN H
Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 20
Previous Channel Indicators:
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 20 may 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1588329
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: CONFERENCE COMMITTEE ACTION ON TURKISH EMBARGO
TAGS: PEPR, GR, TU
To: ANKARA ATHENS MULTIPLE
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/fcd2f759-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014